

## • Analogies 1 Level 6

**Directions:** Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



### Bridge Type: Characteristic

1) ATHLETE : FIT

- A) chef : fat
- B) dog : energetic
- C) priest : religious
- D) dancer : intelligent

### Bridge Type: Function

2) MICROWAVE : HEAT

- A) refrigerator : cool
- B) freezer : cook
- C) sink : organize
- D) fireplace : destroy

### Bridge Type: Characteristic

3) COMEDY : FUNNY

- A) mystery : boring
- B) drama : romantic
- C) tragedy : sad
- D) newspaper : expensive

### Bridge Type: Definition

4) BROTHER : SIBLING

- A) mother : daughter
- B) doctor : nurse
- C) uncle : aunt
- D) father : parent

Example:

### Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

### Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of an **athlete** is to be **fit**.

A characteristic of a \_\_\_\_\_ is to be \_\_\_\_\_.

### Bridge Sentence:

The function of a **microwave** is to **heat** food.

The function of a \_\_\_\_\_ is to \_\_\_\_\_ food.

### Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a **comedy** is to be **funny**.

A characteristic of a \_\_\_\_\_ is to be \_\_\_\_\_.

### Bridge Sentence:

A **brother** is, by definition, a **sibling**.

A \_\_\_\_\_ is, by definition, a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Degree**

5) HUMILIATED : EMBARRASSED
A) shy : timid
B) enraged : angry
C) sad : upset
D) excited : anxious

**Bridge Sentence:**

Someone who is humiliated is very embarrassed.

Someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ is very \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Other**

6) TRAIN : RAILROAD
A) boat : mountain
B) helicopter : cloud
C) truck : highway
D) wagon : wheel

**Bridge Sentence:**

A train travels on a railroad.

A \_\_\_\_\_ travels on a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Lack**

7) SKEPTICAL : BELIEF
A) unpopular : wealth
B) homeless : shelter
C) polite : power
D) nervous : stress

**Bridge Sentence:**

Someone who is skeptical lacks belief.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)**

8) OPTIMISM : PESSIMISM
A) success : failure
B) food : hunger
C) motivation : dedication
D) maturity : youth

**Bridge Sentence:**

Optimism is the opposite of pessimism.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Function**

9) SUNSCREEN : SKIN
A) magic : children
B) grass : house
C) armor : body
D) faith : country

**Bridge Sentence:**

Sunscreen is used to protect the skin.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Type/Kind**

10) SPAGHETTI : PASTA
A) ketchup : condiment
B) lettuce : sauce
C) bacon : fruit
D) cereal : dairy

**Bridge Sentence:**

\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

## Answers and Explanations

1) **C**

An *athlete* is a person who does sports. Thus, a characteristic of an athlete is to be *fit*. A characteristic of a *priest* is to be *religious*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

2) **A**

The function of a *microwave* is to *heat* food. The function of a *refrigerator* is to *cool* food. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **C**

A characteristic of a *comedy* is to be *funny*. A characteristic of a *tragedy* is to be *sad*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

4) **D**

A *brother* is, by definition, a *sibling*. A *father* is, by definition, a *parent*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

5) **B**

Someone who is *humiliated* is very *embarrassed*. Someone who is *enraged* is very *angry*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

6) **C**

A *train* travels on a *railroad*. A *truck* travels on a *highway*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

7) **B**

*Skeptical* means disbelieving or doubting. Thus, someone who is skeptical lacks *belief*. Someone who is *homeless* lacks *shelter*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

8) **A**

*Optimism* is a positive quality of hopefulness. *Pessimism* is a negative quality of hopelessness. Thus, optimism is the opposite of pessimism. *Success* is a victory or win. *Failure* is a defeat or loss. Thus, success is the opposite of failure. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

9) **C**

*Sunscreen* is used to protect the *skin*. *Armor* is used to protect the *body*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **A**

*Spaghetti* is a type of *pasta*. *Ketchup* is a type of *condiment*, or sauce. Therefore **(A)** is correct.