READTHEORY

Name_____
Date_____

• Analogies 3 Level 7

Directions: *Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.*

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.
A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#)	FASCINATING : INTERESTING
A)	amazing : incredible
B)	serious : grave
C)	crucial : important
D)	strange : weird

Bridge Type: Part to Whole

1)	SENATE : CONGRESS
A)	cinema : theater
B)	lobby : hotel
C)	judge : chamber
D)	government : democracy

Bridge Sentence:

The **Senate** is part of **Congress**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

2)	SUCCESS : FAILURE
A)	grief : sadness
B)	debt : loss
C)	virtue : evil
D)	life : birth

Bridge Sentence:

Success is the opposite of **failure**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Type: Degree

3)	HEINOUS : EVIL
A)	tremendous : large
B)	old : antique
C)	distressed : flawed
D)	possible : probable

Bridge Sentence:

Something that is **heinous** is very **evil**.

Something that is _____ is very_____.

Bridge Type: Function

4)	SCRIBE : WRITE
A)	mother : reign
B)	tribute : offend
C)	translator : read
D)	watchman : guard

Bridge Sentence:

The function of a **scribe** is to **write**.

The function of a _____ is to sell _____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

5) GLASS : DELICATE
A) air : bearable
B) stone : gray
C) cola : bubbly
D) peace : eternal

Bridge Sentence:

*A characteristic of **glass** is to be **delicate**.*

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Type: Definition

6) CAT : FELINE
A) book : novel
B) blunder : mistake
C) theatre : play
D) automobile : tank

Bridge Sentence:

*By definition, a **cat** is a **feline**.*

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

7) HOBBY : PASTIME
A) emperor : leader
B) producer : product
C) skill : sport
D) player : athlete

Bridge Sentence:

*A **hobby** is a type of **pastime**.*

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

8) AMBITIOUS : LAZY
A) embarrassed : timid
B) talkative : loud
C) friendly : gregarious
D) insecure : confident

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

9) CAREFREE : WORRIES
A) hesitant : doubt
B) ignorant : knowledge
C) pleasing : happiness
D) lovely : affection

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

10) MASTER : DOMINANT
A) nation : powerful
B) activist : naive
C) worker : impoverished
D) ghost : ethereal

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **B**
The *Senate* is part of *Congress.* A *lobby* is part of a *hotel.* Therefore **(B)** is correct.

2) **C**
Success is the opposite of *failure. Virtue* is the state of being morally good. Thus, virtue is the opposite of *evil.* Therefore **(C)** is correct.

3) **A**
Something that is *heinous* is very *evil.* Something that is *tremendous* is very *large.* Therefore **(A)** is correct.

4) **D**
A *scribe* is a person who writes down the thoughts or quotations of others. Thus, the function of a scribe is to *write.* The function of a *watchman* is to *guard.* Therefore **(D)** is correct.

5) **C**
A characteristic of *glass* is to be *delicate* or fragile. A characteristic of *cola* is to be *bubbly.* Therefore **(C)** is correct.

6) **B**
By definition, a *cat* is a *feline.* By definition, a *blunder* is a *mistake.* Therefore **(B)** is correct.

7) **A**
A *hobby* is a type of *pastime.* An *emperor* is a type of *leader.* Therefore **(A)** is correct.

8) **D**
Ambitious means working hard to achieve one's dreams. Thus, ambitious is the opposite of lazy. *Insecure* means uncertain. Thus, insecure is the opposite of *confident.* Therefore **(D)** is correct.

9) **B**
Someone who is *carefree* lacks *worries.* Someone who is *ignorant* lacks *knowledge.* Therefore **(B)** is correct.

10) **D**
A characteristic of a *master* is to be *dominant*, or commanding. A characteristic of a *ghost* is to be *ethereal*, or supernatural. Therefore **(D)** is correct.